

# **Cambridge O Level**

ISLAMIC STUDIES 2068/22

Paper 2 Development, Sources, Beliefs and Observances

October/November 2022

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

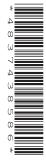
#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer three questions in total, one from each section.
 Answer all parts of the questions you have chosen.

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].



This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

DC (LK) 303403/3 © UCLES 2022

[Turn over

#### Answer three questions.

Choose one question from each section.

You must answer **all** parts of the questions you have chosen.

## Section A: The Caliphate period/The Four Pious Caliphs

- (a) Give the names of four false prophets who appeared under the rule of Abu Bakr. [4]
  (b) Describe the ways in which Abu Bakr promoted security and freedom for his people. [10]
  (c) 'Abu Bakr's use of consultation is an example for leaders today.' Do you agree? Give reasons to support your answer. [6]
- 2 (a) Describe 'Umar's role in the election of Abu Bakr as Caliph. [4]
  - (b) Outline the reforms 'Umar made during his Caliphate. [10]
  - (c) In what ways was the reign of 'Umar significant for the history of Islam? Give reasons to support your answer. [6]

[Total: 20]

[Total: 20]

#### Section B: The history and importance of the Qur'an and Hadith

- 3 (a) Give the names of four scribes of the Qur'an. [4]
  - (b) Explain the ways in which the Qur'an influences Muslims in all that they do. [10]
  - (c) Discuss two ways in which Muslims can show the beauty of the Qur'an. [6]

[Total: 20]

- 4 (a) Give four actions taken by Musa's mother to protect her child. [4]
  - **(b)** Describe how Musa (AS) led his people to escape from Pharaoh and the Egyptians. [10]
  - (c) In what ways is the life of Musa (AS) similar to the life of Muhammad (pbuh)? Give reasons to support your answer. [6]

[Total: 20]

© UCLES 2022 2068/22/O/N/22

## Section C: Beliefs, practices and rituals

- 5 (a) Explain the functions which Muslims believe prophets carried out. [12]
  - (b) Choose **two** of these functions and discuss their significance for Muslims today. [8]

[Total: 20]

- **6** (a) Describe the practice of fasting (Sawm) for Muslims during Ramadan. [12]
  - (b) 'The more difficult the fast, the greater the reward.' Discuss this statement and show that you have thought about different points of view. [8]

[Total: 20]

© UCLES 2022 2068/22/O/N/22

## **BLANK PAGE**

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2022 2068/22/O/N/22